



**KAMARAJ IAS ACADEMY**  
Only IAS Academy by Grandson of "Perunthalaivar Kamarajar"

# AI in e-Courts: Solving the Pendency Crisis

**Published On: 18-12-2025**

**Background:** With over 5 crore cases pending in Indian courts, the Ministry of Law told Parliament that AI is no longer optional. Under e-Courts Phase III, AI tools are being deployed to assist judges and litigants.

## **Basics:**

- **SUPACE** (Supreme Court Portal for Assistance in Court's Efficiency): An AI that collects and analyzes data to help judges research faster.
- **SUVAS**: A translation tool that converts English judgments into 12 vernacular languages.
- **Algorithm Bias**: The government maintains that AI will only "assist" and not "decide" cases, to avoid ethical concerns.

## **Significance for UPSC:**

- **Access to Justice**: Reduces the time and cost for the common man.
- **Judicial Reform**: Moves the judiciary from a "colonial paper-based" system to a "digital-first" system.

**Kamaraj IAS Academy**

Plot A P.127, AF block, 6 th street, 11th Main Rd, Shanthi Colony, Anna Nagar, Chennai, Tamil Nadu 600040

Phone: **044 4353 9988 / 98403 94477** / Whatsapp : **09710729833**