

Designing Innovative Solutions for Holistic Access to Justice (DISHA) Scheme

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Why is in news? "Designing Innovative Solutions for Holistic Access to Justice" (DISHA) Scheme launched for a period of five years 2021-2026 to advance the cause of access to justice

Department of Justice has introduced a Scheme on Access to Justice titled "Designing Innovative Solutions for Holistic Access to Justice" for a period of five- years (2021-2026).

It aims to design and consolidate various initiatives to provide citizen- centric delivery of legal services.

It aims to secure "Justice" to the people of India as enunciated in the Preamble and under Articles 39A, 14 and 21 of the Constitution of India.

Under DISHA at present **Tele-Law**, **Pro Bono Legal Services** (**Nyaya Bandhu**) and **Legal Literacy and Legal Awareness programmes** both qualitatively and quantitatively, are being implemented at a pan India level.

It further aims to create awareness and dissemination through use of technology and developing simplified Information, Education and Communication (IEC) material for the masses.

Tele-Law: Reaching the Unreached:

An e-interface platform that aims to **empower people through pre-litigation advice** for rightfully claiming their entitlements and for timely redressal of their difficulties.

It seeks to **connect the poor and marginalized sections** of society, through a dedicated pool of Panel Lawyers via video conferencing/telephonic facilities available at Common Service Centers (CSCs) and directly through Tele-Law Mobile App (available in Android/iOS).

Nyaya Bandhu (Pro Bono Legal Services):

Nyaya Bandhu (Pro Bono Legal Services) aims to **create a pan India framework for dispensation of pro bono legal services**.

Under it Advocates interested to volunteer their time and services register on the **Nyaya Bandhu Mobile App** (available in Android/iOS/UMANG platform)and provide legal assistance to the persons **eligible to avail free legal aid** under Section 12 of Legal Services Authorities (LSA) Act, 1987 and registered on the Nyaya Bandhu App.

Legal Literacy and Legal Awareness:

Pan India Legal Literacy and Legal Awareness aims to enable the vulnerable sections of society to have access to information about their legal rights, entitlements and creating better legal awareness so as to make justice delivery system citizen-centric

The major steps taken during the last eight years under various initiatives are as follows:

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Improving infrastructure for Judicial Officers of District and Subordinate Courts

Leveraging Information and Communication Technology (ICT) for improved justice delivery

Filling up of vacant positions in Supreme Court, High Courts and District and Subordinate Courts

Reduction in Pendency through / follow up by Arrears Committees

Emphasis on Alternate Dispute Resolution (ADR)

Initiatives to Fast Track Special Type of Cases

To reduce pendency and unclogging of the courts, the Government has recently amended various laws like the Negotiable Instruments (Amendment) Act, 2018, the Commercial Courts (Amendment) Act, 2018, the Specific Relief (Amendment) Act, 2018, the Arbitration and Conciliation (Amendment) Act, 2019 and the Criminal Laws (Amendment) Act, 2018.

Lok Adalat is an important Alternative Disputes Resolution Mechanism available to common people