



# India–Jordan Joint Statement (2025)

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**Subject:** GS Paper II (International Relations) **UPSC Relevance:** Bilateral relations, West Asian stability, and resource security.

- **Geopolitics of the Levant:** Jordan is a "Buffer State" in a volatile region. Marking **75 years of ties**, the 2025 visit shifts focus from simple trade to a **Strategic Roadmap**.
- **The Fertilizer Security Pillar:**
- India is the world's largest consumer of Urea and DAP. Jordan possesses massive reserves of **Rock Phosphate and Potash**.
- The 2025 statement outlines "Long-term Offtake Agreements," meaning India secures its food security (fertilizer input) regardless of global price hikes.
- **Counter-Terrorism & The Aqaba Process:** Jordan is a lead proponent of the "Amman Message," which promotes tolerance. Both nations have agreed to institutionalize intelligence sharing to combat the spread of radicalization in the Indo-Pacific and West Asian regions.
- **Digital Transformation:** India is offering to export its **Digital Public Infrastructure (DPI)**—the India Stack (UPI, Aadhaar)—to Jordan to help modernize its economy.
- **Palestine Issue:** Both nations reiterated the **Two-State Solution**, emphasizing Jordan's role as the Custodian of the Holy Sites in Jerusalem.