

## India – a part of wider trend of eroding press freedom : report

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## **Context**

- Indian media "has been shackled and subjected to a systemic strategy to cripple it", according to the **23rd Annual South Asia Press Freedom Report 2024-25.**
- The **report, titled "Frontline Democracy: Media and Political Churn**", flags several concerning trends, including a **"growing trust deficit in media outlets"**, **"choking of independent websites**" and the extreme precarity of gig workers who are also having to contend with the challenges posed by Artificial Intelligence (AI).
- The report reviews the state of press freedom in India, Pakistan, Afghanistan, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Nepal, Bhutan and Maldives.
- In a section titled "India: Propaganda and the Press", the report flagged the **proliferation of hate speech and disinformation with the "IT cells" of political parties** playing a big role

## **World Press Freedom Index**

- India ranks 151 out of 180 countries in 2025 World Press Freedom Index.
- India's position has **improved marginally** from the 159th rank in 2024 and 161st spot in 2023. However, it remains in the "**very serious**" **category**,
- The country is ranked below its neighbours Nepal (90th), the Maldives (104th), Sri Lanka (139th) and Bangladesh (149th).
- Top Performers: Norway (1st), Estonia (2nd) and the Netherlands (3rd).
- This is compiled by **Reporters Without Borders** annually assessing the ability of journalists to work and report freely and independently.